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## St. Jerome's University in the University of Waterloo Studies in Sexuality, Marriage, and the Family SMF 205

## THE DARK SIDE OF SEX Winter 2022

Tuesday, Thursday 2:30 - 3:50, SJ2 2003

## **Instructor and T.A. Information**

Instructor: Dr. John K. Rempel
Office: 2032 Sweeney Hall
Office Phone: 519-884-8111 ext. 28212

Office Hours: by appointment

Email jrempel@uwaterloo.ca

T.A.: Sahara Kular

Email: sikular@uwaterloo.ca
Office: 2035 Sweeney Hall
Office Hours: by appointment

## **Course Description**

As with all profound, meaningful, and rewarding human activities, sexuality has the potential to also involve harm, manipulation, and abuse. This course will offer a theoretical and empirical examination of the dark side of sexuality. Topics may include prostitution, pornography, sexual violence and abuse, incest, AIDS and STDs, paraphilias, and hate crimes.

### **Course Goals and Learning Outcomes**

Although "The Dark Side of Sexuality" may be an accurate title for this course, it is not exactly a neutral one. Indeed, it may be very easy to look at some of the topics that we will discuss, like abuse, and simply react. That is, it's easy simply to say, "That's bad, sick, disgusting, etc.!" even though such a reaction may be *unreflective*, *unarticulated*, and possibly even based on *myths*. Thus, in this course we have three goals: 1) To DEMYTHOLOGIZE – to present you with accurate information about various sexual practices; 2) To ARTICULATE – to assist you in understanding why certain sexual practices are (or are perceived as) harmful; 3) To REFLECT – to encourage you to explore your own reactions to various sexual practices as a means of applying what you learn in class. At the end of this course, your opinions may not have changed at all. That's fine. We do hope, however, that your opinions will be more thoughtful and grounded in fact than they were before you took the course.

As the course title implies, the subject matter will be both graphic and disturbing at times. The intent is not to present any information gratuitously – that is, for mere shock value. At the same time, "softening" the facts surrounding certain sexual behaviors would be irresponsible, for it would fail to present the phenomenon as it really is. You to know this now so that you can make an informed choice about being in this class. We all need to be committed to creating a class environment where we can openly and safely deal with the material in this course.

# **Required Readings**

Course readings are available on library e-reserves

# **Course Outline/Class Schedule**

Date	Topic and Readings
06 Jan	Introduction to the Course (no readings)
11 Jan	Theoretical model – When does sex become dark?
13 Jan	Physiological and Emotional Processes
	Reading: Zayas, V., Merrill, S., & Hazan, C. (2015). Fooled around and fell in love: The role of sex in adult romantic attachment formation. In J.A. Simpson and W. S. Rholes (Eds). <i>Attachment Theory and Research: New Directions and Emerging Themes.</i> Guilford Publishing.
18 Jan	Cognitive and Motivational Processes
	Reading: Leitenberg, H. L., & Henning, K. (1995). Sexual fantasy. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i> , <i>117</i> , 469-496.
20 Jan	Cultural Regulation: Sex and Morality
	Reading: Cossman, B. (2007) Consensual sex and the practices of citizenship. In B. Cossman, <i>The legal and cultural regulation of sex and belonging</i> (pp. 21-68). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
25 Jan	TEST 1
27 Jan	Cultural Regulation: symbolic processes
01 Feb	Child Sexual Abuse: concepts and implications
	Reading: Cromer, L. D., & Goldsmith, R. E. (2010). Child sexual abuse myths: Attitudes, beliefs, and individual differences. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> , <i>19</i> (6), 618-647.
03 Feb	Child Sexual Abuse: contexts and example
08 Feb	Sexual Assault and Rape
	Readings: Lalumiere, M. L., Harris, G. T., Quinsey, V. L., & Rice, M. E. (2005). Rape across cultures and time. In <i>The causes of rape: Understanding individual differences in male propensity for sexual aggression</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
10 Feb	Sexual Pressure and Coercion
15 Feb	TEST 2
17 Feb	Sexual Sadism and Homicide
	Reading: Proulx, J., Cusson, M., & Beauregard, É. (2007). Sexual murder, definitions, epidemiology, theories. In J. Proulx, É. Beauregard, M. Cusson, & A Nicole (Eds.), <i>Sexual murderers: A comparative analysis and new perspectives</i> . Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons.
22, 24 Feb	READING WEEK
01 Mar	Women who love killers
03 Mar	Sadomasochism
	Santtila, P., Sandnabba, K., & Nordling, N. (2006). Sadomasochism. In R. D. McAnulty and M. M. Burnette (Eds.), <i>Sex and sexuality Vol. 3, Sexual deviation and sexual offenses</i> . Westport, CT: Praeger Perspectives.
08 Mar	Paraphilias
	Readings: Weiderman, M.W., (2003). Paraphilias and fetishism. <i>The Family Journal: Counseling and Therapy for Couples and Families, 11,</i> 315-321.
10 Mar	Sex Addiction
	Samenow, C. P. (2010). A biopsychosocial model of hypersexual disorder/sexual addiction. Sexual Addiction and Compulsivity, 17(2), 69-81.
15 Mar	TEST 3

17 Mar	Prostitution
	Reading: Bullough, V. L. (2006). The sex trade: Exotic dancing and prostitution. In R. D.
	McAnulty and M. M. Burnette (Eds.), Sex and sexuality Vol. 1, Sexuality today: Trends and
	controversies. Westport, CT: Praeger Perspectives.
22 Mar	Human Trafficking and Sexual Slavery
24 Mar	Pornography 1
	Readings: Salmon, C. (2012). The pop culture of sex: An evolutionary window on the worlds
	of pornography and romance. Review of General Psychology, 16, 152-160.
29 Mar	Pornography 2
31 Mar	Affairs
	Reading: Tsapelas, I., Fisher, H. E., & Aron, A. (2010). Infidelity: when, where, why. In W.R.
	Cupach and B.H. Spitzberg, The Dark Side of Close Relationships II. New York: Routledge.
5 Apr	TEST 4

#### Assessment

The course will consist of lectures and the occasional video. You will be responsible for all the lecture material, video material, and assigned readings. There are four multiple choice tests in this course: *Test 1* **Jan. 25**; *Test 2* **Feb. 15**; *Test 3* **Mar. 15**; *Test 4* **Apr. 5**. The tests are based on both class material and assigned readings and will each be worth 25% of your final grade. Although tests are not cumulative, foundational concepts introduced early in the term may be revisited in a later class later and you will continue to be responsible for them.

Marks will be posted on LEARN as soon as possible. In order to be fair to everyone, *each test mark received stands "as is"* – they will not be dropped or re-weighted, nor will extra assignments be given. My goal is to be fair to everyone – please don't ask for special treatment. However, it is fair for a test to be rescheduled for legitimate medical, compassionate, or religious grounds.

## **UW Policy regarding Illness and Missed Tests:**

UW Examination Regulations (<a href="www.registrar.uwaterloo.ca/exams/ExamRegs.pdf">www.registrar.uwaterloo.ca/exams/ExamRegs.pdf</a>) state that: 1) A medical certificate presented in support of an official petition for relief from normal academic requirements must provide all of the information requested on the "University of Waterloo Verification of Illness" form or it will not be accepted. This form can be obtained from Health Services or at <a href="www.healthservices.uwaterloo.ca/Health\_Services/verification.html">www.healthservices.uwaterloo.ca/Health\_Services/verification.html</a>. 2) If a student has a test/examination deferred due to acceptable medical evidence, he/she normally will write the test/examination at a mutually convenient time, to be determined by the course instructor. 3) The University acknowledges that, due to the pluralistic nature of the University community, some students may on religious grounds require alternative times to write tests and examinations. 4) Elective arrangements (such as travel plans) are not considered acceptable grounds for granting an alternative examination time.

Thus, you are entitled to test rescheduling for *legitimate* medical, compassionate, or religious grounds. *Whenever possible, please inform me PRIOR to the scheduled test to arrange an alternate writing time*. A make-up test should normally be scheduled on the first school day after your documentation expires, with the obvious provision of access to missed material. Make-up exams may differ in format from the original. For guidance regarding illness self-declarations, please see:

https://uwaterloo.ca/quest/help/students/how-do-i/self-declare-my-illness

In the case of bereavement, the instructor will provide similar accommodations to those for illness. Appropriate documentation to support the request will be required.

Students who are experiencing extenuating circumstances should also inform their academic advisors regarding their personal difficulties.

## **Other Important Information**

**Intellectual Property:** I very much want this class to be a good experience for you, and I put a lot of time, thought, and effort into that. To be clear, I'm sharing our work with YOU, so please don't sell or give away my lectures, slides, etc. to other people. That's "unauthorized distribution of intellectual property," and *it is not okay*. I hope that makes sense.

Academic Integrity: A word about cheating – don't. You're better than that. It is lazy, disrespectful, and immoral. I expect university students to be mature, responsible, accountable people who act with integrity. Students who cheat or plagiarize are 1) incompetent – they haven't actually learned the material, and 2) untrustworthy – they are willing to mislead others and take advantage of their fellow students in order to get ahead. I do not want incompetent, immoral people getting a university degree, much less a job in a position of responsibility. Therefore, if you are caught cheating I will, with little sympathy, lobby for the most severe consequences possible. Here's the official information: "In order to maintain a culture of academic integrity, members of the University of Waterloo community are expected to promote honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility. [Check <a href="https://www.uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/">www.uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/</a> for more info]".

Grievance: A student who believes that a decision affecting some aspect of their university life has been unfair or unreasonable may have grounds for initiating a grievance. Read the St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Petitions and Grievances, www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/upload\_file/PLCY\_AOM\_Student-Petitions-and-Grievances\_20151211-SJUSCapproved.pdf. When in doubt, please be certain to contact the St. Jerome's Advising Specialist, Student Affairs Office, who will provide further assistance.

**Discipline:** A student is expected to know what constitutes academic integrity, to avoid committing an academic offence, and to take responsibility for their actions. [Check <a href="www.uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/">www.uwaterloo.ca/academicintegrity/</a> for more information.] A student who is unsure whether an action constitutes an offence, or who needs help in learning how to avoid offences (e.g., plagiarism, cheating) or about "rules" for group work/collaboration should seek guidance from the course instructor, academic advisor, or the Associate Dean. When misconduct has been found to have occurred, disciplinary penalties will be imposed under the <a href="mailto:St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Discipline">St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Discipline, www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/PLCY\_AOM\_Student-Discipline\_20131122-SJUSCapproved.pdf</a>. For information on categories of offences and types of penalties, students should refer to University of Waterloo Policy 71, Student Discipline, <a href="www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm">www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm</a>. For typical penalties, check the Guidelines for the Assessment of Penalties, <a href="www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/guidelines/penaltyguidelines.htm">www.adm.uwaterloo.ca/infosec/Policies/policy71.htm</a>. For typical penaltyguidelines.htm.

**Appeals:** A decision made or penalty imposed under the <u>St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Petitions and Grievances</u> (other than a petition) or the <u>St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Discipline</u> may be appealed if there is a ground. A student who believes they have a ground for an appeal should refer to the <u>St. Jerome's University Policy on Student Appeals</u>, www.sju.ca/sites/default/files/PLCY AOM Student-Appeals 20131122-SJUSCapproved.pdf.

**Note for students with disabilities:** AccessAbility Services, located in Needles Hall (Room 1401) at the University of Waterloo, collaborates with all academic departments to arrange appropriate accommodations for students with disabilities without compromising the academic integrity of the curriculum. If you require academic accommodations to lessen the impact of your disability, please register with AccessAbility Services at the beginning of each academic term, <a href="www.uwaterloo.ca/accessability-services/">www.uwaterloo.ca/accessability-services/</a>.