This guide offers brief explanations and examples of some common Chicago Manual of Style citations. You can find more detailed explanations and examples using the following resources:

- **Chicago Manual of Style Online:**
  [http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html](http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html)
- **OSUL Chicago Style Guide:**
- **OWL Purdue Chicago Manual Style Guide:**
  [https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/01/](https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/01/)

**General Rules**

- Bibliographies are listed in **alphabetically**, by the first letter in each entry.
- In **bibliographies**, authors are listed by last name, followed by first name. Names of authors are separated by commas, with an “and” coming before the last author listed in the bibliography. “Snow, John, and Tarley, Samwell.” In **notes**, authors are listed in natural order. “John Snow, and Samwell Tarley.”
- **List all authors** for works with up to 3 authors. For works with 4 to 10 authors, write out all of the names in the bibliography, and the first name followed by “et al.” in the notes.
- If you have more than one work by the same author in your bibliography, alphabetize by title, and a **3-em dash** may replace the name after the first entry by that author.
  
  
- If there is no date of publication, use the abbreviation (n.d.) - which stands for "no date". If there are no pages, refer to the section, volume, issue or other similar identifier.
- **Provide a DOI** for electronic works if one is available, provide a URL if one is not available.
- **Double space** your bibliography, and use a “hanging indent”.

**Journal, Magazine, and Newspaper Articles**

**General Format:**


**Bibliography**


**Notes**

For both paraphrasing and direct quotes, use a superscript numbers in chronological order to list your citations. For subsequent citations of the same source use the form: Lastname, “Journal Title”*First citation:*

examine the length of time that participants search for a given item before moving on to a subsequent display...¹


**Subsequent citation:** 2. Fougnie, et al., “Winter is Coming”, 35’.

**Books, Edited Books & Book Chapters**

**General Format:**

**Bibliography**

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Lastname, Firstname, Lastname, Firstname, Lastname, Firstname. Title of Book. Place of Publisher: Publisher, Year.

Notes
1. Firstname Lastname, Firstname Lastname. Title of Book. (Place of Publisher: Publisher, Year), Pages.
2 Lastname, Short Title, pages.

Edited Book

Notes

Chapter in an edited book

Notes

Webpages
General Format:
Lastname, Firstname (or Corporate Sponsor) “Title of website” last modified date (if available), accessed dated, URL

Bibliography

Note
2. Pycelle, “Senile Old Men”